



文脈自由文法

離散数学・オートマトン

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言語と文法

- 言語の構成要素
 - 語
 - 文
 - 文法
- 文法
 - 語の配置規則
 - 文の生成規則

形式文法

Formal Grammar

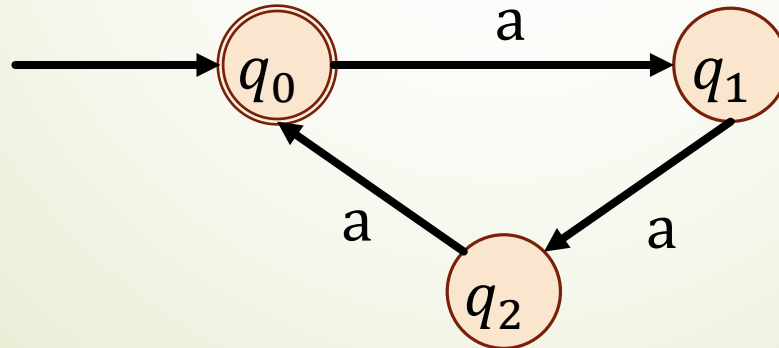
- $G = \langle N, \Sigma, P, S_0 \rangle$
 - N : 非終端アルファベット: 文法の要素に相当
 - Σ : アルファベット: 語に相当
 - P : 生成規則
 - $S_0 \in N$: 開始記号

正規文法

Regular Grammar

- 正規表現に対応した正規言語を生成
- 生成規則
 - $P: N \rightarrow \Sigma N | \Sigma$
- 例: $G = \langle N, \Sigma, P, S_0 \rangle$
 - $N = \{S_0, S_1, S_2\}, \Sigma = \{a\}$
 - $P = \{S_0 \rightarrow \epsilon | aS_1, S_1 \rightarrow aS_2, S_2 \rightarrow aS_0 | a\}$

導出と対応するDFA

$$\begin{aligned} S_0 &\Rightarrow aS_1 \Rightarrow aaS_2 \Rightarrow aaaS_0 \\ &\Rightarrow aaaaS_1 \Rightarrow aaaaaS_2 \Rightarrow aaaaaa \end{aligned}$$


$$L = \{a^{3i} \mid i = N \cup \{0\}\} = (aaa)^*$$

文脈自由文法

Context Free Grammar

生成規則

$$P: N \rightarrow (\Sigma \cup N)^*$$

例: $G = \langle N, \Sigma, P, S_0 \rangle$

$$N = \{S_0\}, \Sigma = \{a, b\}$$

$$P = \{S_0 \rightarrow \epsilon \mid aS_0b\}$$

$$S_0 \Rightarrow aS_0b \Rightarrow aaS_0bb \Rightarrow aaaS_0bbb \Rightarrow aaabbb$$

なぜ「文脈自由」なのか

- ➡ 生成規則の左辺は、非終端記号一つ
 - ➡ 非終端記号や終端記号との繋がり(文脈)を無視

標準形

- ▶ チョムスキー標準形 (Chomsky normal form, CNF)
 - ▶ 全生成規則が、
 - ▶ $A \rightarrow BC$ または $A \rightarrow a$ 、 $S \rightarrow \epsilon$
- ▶ グライバッハ標準形 (Greibach normal form, GNF)
 - ▶ 全生成規則が、
 - ▶ $A \rightarrow a\alpha$, $a \in \Sigma$, $\alpha \in N^*$, $S \rightarrow \epsilon$ も可

PDFの3種類の受理

- ▶ 入力終了時にスタックが空
 - ▶ $L_A(M) = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid (q_0, w, Z) \vdash^* (q, \epsilon, \epsilon)\}$
- ▶ 入力終了時に終状態
 - ▶ $L_N(M) = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid (q_0, w, Z) \vdash^* (q, \epsilon, \gamma), q \in F\}$
- ▶ 入力終了時にスタックが空、かつ終状態
 - ▶ $L(M) = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid (q_0, w, Z) \vdash^* (q, \epsilon, \epsilon), q \in F\}$

文脈自由言語 L を受理するNPDA

- ▶ $L \cap \{\epsilon\} = \emptyset$ とし、 $G = \langle N, \Sigma, P, S \rangle$
 - ▶ 生成規則はGNF
 - ▶ 最左導出(一番左の非終端記号から生成規則を適用)
- ▶ 等価なNPDA
 - ▶ $M = \langle \{q\}, \Sigma, N, \delta, q, S, \emptyset \rangle$
 - ▶ 入力終了時にスタックが空になる

➡ 最左導出

$$S \Rightarrow a_1 A_1 \gamma_1 \Rightarrow a_1 a_2 A_2 \gamma_2 \Rightarrow^* a_1 a_2 \cdots a_{n-2} A_{n-2} \Rightarrow a_1 a_2 \cdots a_{n-1}$$

➡ 対応する動作

$$\begin{aligned} (q, a_1 a_2 a_3 \cdots a_{n-1}, S) &\vdash (q, a_2 a_3 \cdots a_{n-1}, A_1 \gamma_1) \\ &\vdash (q, a_3 \cdots a_{n-1}, A_2 \gamma_2) \\ &\vdash^* (q, a_{n-1}, A_{n-2}) \\ &\vdash (q, \epsilon, \epsilon) \end{aligned}$$

➡ 遷移関数

➡ 生成規則 $A \rightarrow a\gamma$ があるとき、かつその限り

➡ $(q, \gamma) \in \delta(q, a, A)$

例

$$\rightarrow G = \langle \{S, A, B\}, \{a, b\}, P, S \rangle$$

$$\rightarrow P = \{S \rightarrow a|b|aSA|bSB, A \rightarrow a, B \rightarrow b\}$$

$$S \Rightarrow aSA \Rightarrow abSBA \Rightarrow abaSABA$$

$$\Rightarrow abaaABA \Rightarrow abaaaBA \Rightarrow abaaabA \Rightarrow abaaaba$$

$$\Rightarrow abaaaba$$

$$\rightarrow M = \langle \{q\}, \{a, b\}, \{S, T, A, B\}, \delta, S, \emptyset \rangle$$

$$\delta(q, a, S) = \{(q, \epsilon), (q, SA)\},$$

$$\delta(q, b, S) = \{(q, \epsilon), (q, SB)\},$$

$$\delta(q, a, A) = \{(q, \epsilon)\},$$

$$\delta(q, b, B) = \{(q, \epsilon)\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (q, abaaaba, S) &\vdash (q, baaaba, SA) \\ &\vdash (q, aaaba, SBA) \\ &\vdash (q, aaba, SABA) \\ &\vdash (q, aba, ABA) \\ &\vdash (q, ba, BA) \vdash (q, a, A) \\ &\vdash (q, \epsilon, \epsilon) \end{aligned}$$

空スタックで受理するNPDAに対応する文脈自由文法

➡ $M = \langle Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, Z, \emptyset \rangle$

➡ $G = \langle N, \Sigma, P, S \rangle$

➡ $q, q' \in Q, A \in \Gamma$ に対して $[qAq'] \in N$

空スタックで受理するNPDAに対応する文脈自由文法

- ➡ $\forall q \in Q$ に対して $S \rightarrow [q_0 Z q]$ を作る
- ➡ $(q_1, B_1 \cdots B_k) \in \delta(q, a, A)$ に対して
 - ➡ $\forall q_2, \dots, q_{k+1}$ に対して
 - ➡ $[q A q_{k+1}] \rightarrow a [q_1 B_1 q_2] [q_2 B_2 q_3] \cdots [q_k B_k q_{k+1}]$ を作る
 - ➡ ただし、 $(q_1, \epsilon) \in \delta(q, a, A)$ に対しては、 $[q A q_1] \rightarrow a$

例

$$\rightarrow M = \langle \{q_0, q_1\}, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, Z, \emptyset \rangle$$

$$\delta(q_0, a, Z) = \{(q_0, AZ)\}, \delta(q_0, a, A) = \{(q_0, AA)\},$$

$$\delta(q_0, b, A) = \{(q_1, \epsilon)\},$$

$$\delta(q_1, b, A) = \{(q_1, \epsilon)\}, \delta(q_1, \epsilon, Z) = \{(q_1, \epsilon)\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (q_0, aaabbb, Z) \vdash (q_0, aabbb, AZ) \\ & \vdash (q_0, abbb, AAZ) \\ & \vdash (q_0, bbb, AAAZ) \\ & \vdash (q_1, bb, AAZ) \\ & \vdash (q_1, b, AZ) \\ & \vdash (q_1, \epsilon, Z) \vdash (q_1, \epsilon, \epsilon) \end{aligned}$$

➤ $G = \langle N, \Sigma, P, S \rangle$

➤ 開始記号

➤ $S \rightarrow [q_0 Z q_0] \mid [q_0 Z q_1]$

➤ $\delta(q_0, a, Z) = \{(q_0, AZ)\}$ より

$$[q_0 Z q_0] \rightarrow a[q_0 A q_0][q_0 Z q_0] \mid a[q_0 A q_1][q_1 Z q_0]$$

$$[q_0 Z q_1] \rightarrow a[q_0 A q_0][q_0 Z q_1] \mid a[q_0 A q_1][q_1 Z q_1]$$

➡ $\delta(q_0, a, A) = \{(q_0, AA)\}$ より

$$[q_0 A q_0] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 A q_0] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_0]$$

$$[q_0 A q_1] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 A q_1] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_1]$$

- $\delta(q_0, b, A) = \{(q_1, \epsilon)\}$ より
 - $[q_0 A q_1] \rightarrow b$
- $\delta(q_1, b, A) = \{(q_1, \epsilon)\}$ より
 - $[q_1 A q_1] \rightarrow b$
- $\delta(q_1, \epsilon, A) = \{(q_1, \epsilon)\}$ より
 - $[q_1 Z q_1] \rightarrow \epsilon$

▶ まとめると

$$S \rightarrow [q_0 Z q_0] \mid [q_0 Z q_1]$$

$$[q_0 Z q_0] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 Z q_0] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_0]$$

$$[q_0 Z q_1] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 Z q_1] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_1]$$

$$[q_1 Z q_1] \rightarrow \epsilon$$

$$[q_0 A q_0] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 A q_0] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_0]$$

$$[q_0 A q_1] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 A q_1] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_1] \mid b$$

$$[q_1 A q_1] \rightarrow b$$

➡ 終端記号を導かないものを削除

$$S \rightarrow [q_0 Z q_0] \mid [q_0 Z q_1]$$

$$[q_0 Z q_0] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 Z q_0] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_0]$$

$$[q_0 Z q_1] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 Z q_1] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_1]$$

$$[q_1 Z q_1] \rightarrow \epsilon$$

$$[q_0 A q_0] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 A q_0] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_0]$$

$$[q_0 A q_1] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_0] [q_0 A q_1] \mid a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_1] \mid b$$

$$[q_1 A q_1] \rightarrow b$$

生成規則

$$S \rightarrow [q_0 Z q_1]$$

$$[q_0 Z q_1] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_1]$$

$$[q_1 Z q_1] \rightarrow \epsilon$$

$$[q_0 A q_1] \rightarrow a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_1] \mid b$$

$$[q_1 A q_1] \rightarrow b$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &\Rightarrow [q_0 Z q_1] \Rightarrow a [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_1] \\ &\Rightarrow aa [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_1] \\ &\Rightarrow aaa [q_0 A q_1] [q_1 A q_1] [q_1 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_1] \\ &\Rightarrow aaab [q_1 A q_1] [q_1 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_1] \\ &\Rightarrow aaabb [q_1 A q_1] [q_1 Z q_1] \\ &\Rightarrow aaabbb [q_1 Z q_1] \\ &\Rightarrow aaabbb \end{aligned}$$